**Romans #43 Notes**

**Name \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**The Tribe of Gad**

1. 1 Chron. 5.26-The Tribe of Gad was exiled alongside \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the ½ Tribe of Manasseh to Halah, Habor, the River of Gozan, and to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[ areas in North Syria, Mesopotamia, the Caucasus, and eastern \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_].
2. In Hebrew, another way of pronouncing the name “Gad” is “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”. Gad re-appeared as the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who were allied to the Saka and Gimiri (Cimiri) in Mesopotamia and the Zagros Mountain region. \*Note- another people of that name had been in that area centuries before. The Neo-Assyrian practice was to allocate old terms and names to contemporary entities. Therefore the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were renamed Guti.
3. From this area the Guti split into groups. One group went \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to become the Geti of the Balkans. (The Geti and the Goths were recognized as the same people group. Another group of Goths branched out east from Hara to Eastern Iran. In the Persian-Iranian area the Gadites reappeared as the Pasar-Gadae, the Gadrosia of Carmania, and the Gute. The name Gute is sometimes mistakenly translated from Chinese records as “Yueh-chi”. The Gute were known to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ as Massagetae.
4. The name “Goth” itself means Gad and is another way of pronouncing it in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Goths in some cases referred to themselves by the term “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”. The goths are also recorded as having called themselves “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” of “Good”.
5. Goths were found among the various northern tribes who invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with the Anglo-Saxons.
6. The main body of Gad was associated with the Goths and with the so-called “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” peoples. Goths were to settle in many lands but numerically they probably remained concentrated in Scandinavia. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the only place where, today, they can be distinguished as a specific people.
7. Gn. 46.16, NU. 26.15-17. The sons of Gad were Ziphion (Heb. “Tsifion, Tsephion”), Haggi (Chaggi), Shuni, Ezbon (Etsbon), Eri (Geri), Arodi, and Areli. Ziphion’s descendants were the thaifallil who were close allies of the Goths. They came westward from the east with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ invasion and settled in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The name Haggi is close to that of “Huga” which was the name appled to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the north. The Franks consisted mainly of clans from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.. However, one must remember that the two tribes, Gad and Reuben, had been together on the other side of the Jordan River and were also exiled \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Thus it would be a natural occurrence for groups of one tribe to be found in the territory of the other tribe. The descendants of Chagi are found in the Chauki (Chauchi) who were a Frisian nation whose land were overtaken in 200 A.D. by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ moving west.
8. The Chauci were forced to leave their lands and became amalgamated with the Franks. However, some of the Chauci were absorbed by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The historian Tacitus describes the Chauci as the noblest of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tribes.
9. There was also a people named Cauci in Celtic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ who were related to the Chauki.
10. The central area of the Goths when they sojourned in the Balkans was known as Caucaland. The Batavia who settled in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. These people formed a contingent from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among the Dutch population.
11. Gad’s sons Haggi (Chaggi\_ and Eri (Geri) were represented by tribes of East Scythia who in the west became associated with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Suebians. Also in Serica were a number of other groups who later reappeared in the west and were of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ descent. One of these were the Garinaei, descendants of Eri (pronounced Geri in Hebrew). They reappeared as the Grani of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
12. The Greuthingi were also from Eri (Geri). They were a section of the Goths who mingled with the Ostrogoths on the Black Sea coast. They are the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people as the Greotingi who were reported as being in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Goths were traditionally considered to have come from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
13. NU. 26.15-18. The Dans (descendants of Dan) who finally settled in Denmark had formerly lived in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, where the tribe of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ predominated.
14. Sweden was formed when the Kingdom of the Swedish Goths (Gautland) united with the kingdom of Svea, whose people were known as Suiones. The name “Suione” (Svea) is similar to the Hebrew Shuni, the third son of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, whose name in Biblical times was probably pronounced as “Suoni”.
15. The union of Gad and Dan, who were close neighbors prior to the Assyrian exile, was repeated in the Gauti and Dauni of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
16. The Arodi and Areli of Gad were also linked with Denmark of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Harudi (descendants of Arodi) migrated to Norway. The Eruli (descendants of Areli), also known as Harules or Herules were expelled from Norway between 100-500 A.D. and settled in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
17. Ezbon (Etsbon) of Gad fathered the Hasdingas who were a branch of the Vandals. A branch of the Hasdingas participated in the Anglo-Saxon invasions of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ where they were known by the term \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
18. Ezbon was also called Ozni (NU 26.16). His name is found in Osnabruch which is in West \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This location was once Frankish territory.
19. The name Etsbon (Ezbon) is also seen in the name of the Bastarnae. They were allied to the Goths. They seem to have isappeared somewhere in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Bastarnae were also called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The name Galatian comes from the Hebrew “Galaadi” (Gilead) who was the grandson of Manasseh. Manasseh’s territory in the Land of Israel had intermingled with the territory of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
20. Etsbon of Gad is identified with the Bastarnae, Hasdingas, and Hastings. These groups were identified as both Galatians from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Goths from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Most of these groups had settlers in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
21. Huguenots from Haggi of Gad. The Huguenots are identified as the Calvinist Protestants of France even though they existed before Calvin. The Calvinists were basically \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in character and mind-set when compared to neighboring peoples and religious groups. The Huguenots were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and many of them emigrated. Hugo is another form of the name Haggi son of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The chief concentrations of Huguenots today in France are in Vendee in the west, in the region of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and in areas situated along the Rhone River in the southeast.
22. The Huguenots displayed strong \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ characteristics, were mainly one ethnic group, and came from areas in France where the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Gad had once been present. The southeast of France was once called “Gothia” due to the Goths having ruled and settled there. Among the Goths in “Gothia” there had been movements to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Goths themselves seem to have believed that they were descended from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
23. Many Goths in southeast France and Spain at some early stage converted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Much later, there were Jewish Marranos (Spanish Jews wo had been forced to become Christians) who became \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. During W.W. II the Huguenots of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the Calvinists of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ probably more than any other groups in Europe risked their lives to save Jews from extermination by the Nazi regime of Germany.
24. Prior to the time of the war many Huguenots had moved to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This region had once been a Gothic center. From there, many migrated to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Only a few people of Israelite origin remained in the area. However, those few did something quite amazing. In Berlin (where Huguenots had once settled), during the Holocaust \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Jews were given shelter than in any other German city.
25. Sweden was founded in about 800A.D. when the Svears (Suione) and the Gotar (Goths) became independent from Denmark. These two people groups had already united in the 500’s A.D. The Swedes derive mainly from the Tribe of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The names of most Tribal groups that settled in Sweden are those of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Gad.
26. To assist you in doing further research on your own, I am giving you information. Please remember that due to God’s plan of making the descendants of Abraham a blessing to the world, this list may or not be exhaustive. Happy researching. Peoples of GAD—1) Gad was a name for Goths, 2) Gudos was also a name for the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 3) Getae were a Gothic group in the Balkans and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 4) Guti was a name for the Goth’s both in Scandinavia and east of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea [some transliterate this name as “Yueh-chi” from Chinese], 5) Guthones were Goths on the coast of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sea coast, 6) Gautoi in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 7) Gadrosia in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 8) Pasargadoi in Iran (Pasargdoi means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Gad in the Pahlevy dialect of ancient Iran), 9) Thatagydes in ancient Afghanistan, 10) Gadeni in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [however, some Gadeni came from Gideoni of Benjamin (NU 10.24) and some possibly from Gideon of Manasseh (Judges 6), 11) Gaedhal in ancient Scotland and possibly Ireland, 12) Geddingas are see as an Anglo-Saxon associated sub-tribe.
27. Clans of Gad: 1) Ziphion-Thaifalli—these were Gothic from Scythia who migrated to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 2) Haggi (Chaggi)—Chauci [Franks known as “Hugo” and as “Hocing”], 3) Yngling (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), 4) Cauci (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), Caucaland, Huguenots of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 5) Shuni (Suni)-Suiones of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 6) Etsbon (Bastamae [Gothic Galatian group who moved to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_]), 7) Astings, Hastings (Vandal group that invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Scotland), 8) Ozni-Osnabruch in Frankish \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 9) Eri (Geri)-Grani of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and Greotingi of Goths and Sweden, 10) Arodi or Ha-Arodi—Harudi (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_) and Hreadgoths (Scandinavia), 11) Areli (Ha-Eruli)—Eruli associated with Goths and Sweden, 12) Guni—Chouni (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_), (Egan of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Gugerni (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_).
28. The name “Gad” comes from the Hebrew word “Gdud” translated “troop” but also means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ or collectivity. Thus, it seems that Gad needed to join with others, to be part of a whole. [Because God joined and intermingled with other nations, it is possible that their Israelite lineage was, to a large measure, diluted.] Working together and helping one another is a very big part of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture. In Sweden, concern for the community and helping neighbors is strongly valued.
29. Up until 1718 AD Jews could not officially permanently live in Sweden without changing their religion. Before that date Jews had been coming and going through Sweden but not remaining. Gradually the situation improved and in 1905 there were approximately 4,000 Jewish people living in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
30. Sweden, early in the war supplied iron ore to Germany, but otherwise distanced itself from the Nazis. Sweden was inclined more to the Allies’ side. Sweden trained \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ soldiers under the cover of police training and a large part of the Swedish merchant navy was leased to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
31. Nazi Joseph Goebbels, Hitler’s Propaganda Minister found the blond Swedes contemptible. In fact, he said of the Swedish people. “Germanic on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, half-Jewish on the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.”
32. The Swedish aristocrat and diplomat, Raoul Wallenberg, in Hungary, saved thousands of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by providing them with “protective passports”. He also rented 32 buildings, funded by the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and declared them Swedish diplomatic facilities. This gave the people sheltered in these buildings diplomatic immunity.
33. In 1947 Sweden voted in favor of the United Nations \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for Palestine. This provided the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ foundation for the creation of the State of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. However, because the Swedish man who was appointed by the United Nations to negotiate a permanent truce between Jews and Arabs, was suspected of being pro-Arab and was assassinated by a rogue Jewish Underground Organization, Sweden attempted to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the acceptance of the nation of Israel into the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. One should note that the majority of the Jewish people in “Palestine” at that time, opposed this underground group. Relations between Israel and Sweden improved in the decades of the 1950’s and 1960’s but in the decades since the country has often taken pro-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ stands. While off-shoots of Gad, such as Goths in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ have been willing to help the Jewish people and express pro-Israel positions, the same \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ be said of the nation of Sweden itself.